

RICHARD L. BERNAL

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, CARIBBEAN, INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

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Website www.richardbernal.net
- PERSONAL** Jamaican national, born November 30, 1949 in Kingston, Jamaica
- Married 1971 to Margaret Ann Reckord, Sociologist and Cultural Heritage Consultant
Two sons, Brian, Architect and Darren, Psychologist
- EDUCATION** M.I.P.P. (International Public Policy) School for Advanced International Studies,
Johns Hopkins University, 1996
- Ph.D. (Economics) New School for Social Research, 1988
- M. A. (Economics) New School for Social Research, 1979
- B.Sc. (Economics) University of the West Indies, 1971
- CURRENT POSITION** **Executive Director: Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank,** (since July 2010)
- OTHER POSITIONS** **Senior Associate, Centre for Strategic International Studies (since 2000)**
Honorary Professor, Sir Arthur Lewis Institute of Social and Economic Studies, University of the West Indies (since October 2003)
Member, Advisory Board of the International Trade Law Center (since 1998)
Member, Board of Directors, Michael Manley Foundation (since May 2000)
Director, Policy Paper Series, Caribbean Research & Policy Center (since 2010)
- PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**
- July, 2008 – June, 2010 **Alternate Executive Director: Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank**
- Dec. 2001 – June, 2008 **Director General, Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery**
- April, 2004 – Dec. 2007 **Principal Negotiator for CARIFORUM in EPA Negotiations**
- June, 1998 – 2001 **Dean, CARICOM College of FTAA Negotiations**
- Sept. – Nov. 2001 **Chief Technical Advisor, Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery.**
- May 1991 – Aug. 2001 **Ambassador of Jamaica to the United States of America.**
- May 1991 – Aug. 2001 **Permanent Representative of Jamaica to the Organization of American States.**
- May 1991 – Aug. 2001 **High Commissioner of Jamaica to The Bahamas**
- Feb. 1990 – April 1991 **General Manager, Workers Bank**
Commercial Bank and its subsidiaries (Trust & Merchant Bank and Finance Company) with Assets of US\$125 million and staff complement of 400.

Mar. 1989 – Mar. 1991	Advisor, Ministry of Finance Economic Programming and External Debt Management.
Sept. 1988 – Jan. 1990	Director, Administration, Workers Bank: Responsible for Operations, Marketing, Public Relations, Data Processing, Personnel, Training and Research.
Jan. 1987 – Sept. 1988	Manager, Economic Research and Marketing Department, Workers Bank
1985 – 1986	Research Fellow, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies: The Regional Monetary Studies Programme.
Sept 1979 – May 1987	Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of the West Indies International Economics and Development Economics, Graduate and Undergraduate.
June 1979 – Oct 1980	Advisor, National Planning Agency IMF programs, external debt and balance of payment adjustment.
June – Sept. 1977	Economist, National Planning Agency Macroeconomic Division.
1974 – 1975	Administrative Officer, Bank of Jamaica In charge of public finance and national debt.
1972 – 1974	Economist, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies Regional Programme for Monetary Studies.
1971 – 1972	Economist, Bank of Jamaica Research Department/Exchange Control Department.

REPRESENTATION

Deputized several occasions for Jamaica's Prime Minister, Minister of Finance and Minister of Foreign Affairs. Member of numerous CARICOM and Government of Jamaica delegations led by the Prime Minister, Minister of Foreign Affairs and the Minister of Finance. Participated in meetings involving Presidents (US, Brazil, Colombia, Cuba), Prime Ministers (Great Britain, all Caribbean countries) and Ministers of Government of several countries and Heads of private, public and international institutions including (WTO, IMF, World Bank, IADB). Also:

- (a) International Organizations - United Nations, Commonwealth Secretariat, South Commission, Organization of American States, World Trade Organization, UNCTAD, European Commission, ACP Secretariat.
- (b) International Financial Institutions - World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-American Development Bank.
- (c) Regional Organizations - CARICOM Secretariat, CARICOM Heads of Government, CARICOM Ministerial Meetings and Caribbean Association of Indigenous Banks.
- (d) Government Departments and Agencies - U.S. State Department, U.S. Treasury, U.S. Congress, (Testimony, bilateral meetings, with Senators, Congressmen, Congressional Staff) and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. A.I.D., EX-IM Bank, Department of Agriculture, United States Trade Representative, European Commission.
- (e) Central Banks - Federal Reserve, Bank of England, Bank of Canada and throughout the Caribbean
- (f) Commercial Banks - Bank of America, Citibank, Chase Manhattan, Irving Trust, Lloyds, Barclays, Warburg, Bank of Nova Scotia and Morgan Grenfeld.

SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS/POSTS

(April, 2004-Dec.2007)	Dean, CARIFORUM College of EPA Negotiators
1994-2011	Member, Advisory Board of the Institute of Caribbean Studies, Washington D.C.
2001-2008	CARICOM Lead Negotiator for CARICOM-Canada Trade Agreement

2006	Member, Chancellor's Forum, University of Technology
2006	Member, Caribbean Business Council
1996-2008	Editorial Board of Intergracion and Comercio, Journal of the Inter-American Development Bank
2007-2008	Member, Executive Committee, Royal Commonwealth Society, Jamaica
1997-2003	Senior Fellow, North-South Center, University of Miami
1997-2006	Co-Chairman, U.S.-CARICOM Trade and Investment Council
Oct.2000- Aug. 2001	Member of the Caribbean Trade and Adjustment Group
May - August 2001	Dean, CARICOM Diplomatic Corp in Washington, DC
May - August 2001	Chair, National Coalition on Caribbean Affairs
Late 1990's	Visiting Fellow, Mona Institute of Business, University of the West Indies, Jamaica
1995 - 2001	Jamaica's Representative, Committee on Hemispheric Financial Issues
1994 - 2001	Member, OAS Advisory Group Special Committee on Trade
1998 - 2000	Member, Advisory Group of Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery
1994 - 2001	Member, Executive Committee of the Advisory Council of Foreign Diplomats
Nov. 1998 - Nov. 1999	Chairman, FTAA Consultative Group on Smaller Economies
Aug 1995 - Oct 1998	Member of the FTAA Working Group on Services
Aug 1995 - Oct 1998	Chairman of the FTAA Working Group on Smaller Economies
1995 - 1997	Chairman, CARICOM Working Group on the FTAA
Jan - May 1997	Lead negotiator, economic aspects of CARICOM for the Clinton Caribbean Summit
1996 - 1997	Member Eminent Persons Group on Smaller Economies which prepared "Overcoming Obstacles and Maximizing Opportunities?" (August 1997)
Sept. 1997	Chairman of CARICOM delegation for the U.S. - CARICOM Trade and Investment Council
1991	Member of the CARICOM's Technical Group on the Enterprise of the Americas Initiative.
1985	Member, Socialist International Committee on Economic Policy which prepared Global Challenge: From Crisis to Co-operation: Breaking the North-South Stalemate (London: Pan Books).
1983 - 1985	Advisor to the Joint Trade Union Research Centre, Jamaica.
Oct. 1979	Member of a Group of Experts, which prepared "Effective Mechanisms for dealing with Balance of Payments Problems: (Caribbean Community Secretariat, REP.71/1/27, E6/BP).

Testimonies

March, 2010	"US Foreign Policy Towards the Caribbean Community (CARICOM): Economic Aspects" Testimony to the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere of the U.S. House of Representatives. Hearings on U. S. Policy Towards the Americas in 2010 and Beyond. March, 2010.
September, 2007	Testimony to the US International Trade Commission.
May 17, 2000	Testimony on the United States-Caribbean Relations to the Hearings before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere of the House Committee on International Relations, May 17, 2000.
September 11, 1997	Testimony before the Subcommittee on Trade of the Committee on Ways and Means House of Representatives One Hundred Fifth Congress, First Session, September 11, 1997.
July 22, 1997	Testimony before the Subcommittee on Trade of the Committee on Ways and Means House of Representatives, One Hundred Fifth Congress, First Session, July 22, 1997.
June 24, 1993	Testimony before the United States House Ways and Means Subcommittee on Trade. The Caribbean Basin Free Trade Agreements Act (H.R. 1403).
April 1, 1993	Testimony before the United States House Ways and Means Committee on the Role of 936 Funds in Economic Development of Caribbean Countries.
Jan. 22, 1992	Testimony before the U.S. International Trade Commission Hearings on U.S. Market Access in

Latin America, Recent Liberalization Measures and Remaining Barriers.

- July 31, 1990 Testimony before the joint hearing of the Sub-Committee on Western Hemisphere Affairs and the Sub-Committee on International Economic Policy and Trade of the U.S. House of Representatives on H.R. 5196, The Caribbean Debt for Development Act of 1990.
- Sept. 1989 Address to the Friends of the Caribbean in Congress - "Debt, Drugs, and Development: The Jamaican Dilemma," September, 1989.
- Sept. 18 & 19, 1987 Testimony on the Caribbean Basin Initiative to the Hearings before the Sub-Committee on 1987 International Economic Policy and Trade and Western Hemispheric Affairs of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, One hundredth Congress, First Session.

FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS

"China's Growing Economic Presence in the Caribbean" in The Caribbean Policy Challenges after the Global Crisis (International Monetary Fund & University of the West Indies, 2011).

"The Unimportance of the English Speaking Caribbean in US Foreign Policy. The Views of Presidents and Secretaries of State."

PUBLICATIONS (papers available at richardbernal.net are marked by *)

RECENT

1. "Improving the Participation of Small Developing Countries in the Governance of the Multilateral Trading System" in Carolyn Deere Birkbeck (ed.), Making Global Trade Governance Working for Development. Perspectives and Priorities from Developing Countries (Cambridge University Press, August, 2011) pages 231-258.
2. "Haiti's Reconstruction and Redevelopment. The Potential Contribution of Regional Integration", Social and Economic Studies, Vol. 60, No. 2 (June, 2011) pages 199-210.
3. "The Challenge of Sustainable Implementation" in Americo Beviglia Zampetti and Junior Lodge (eds.), The CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement: A Practitioner's Analysis (The Netherlands: Kluwer Law International, 2011) pages 239-259.
4. "Dragon in the Caribbean: China-CARICOM Economic Relations", Round Table, Vol. 99, Issue. 408 (June, 2010), pages 281- 302.
5. "Participation of Small Developing Economies in the Governance of the Multilateral Trading System", Working Paper No. 44, Centre for International Governance Innovation (December, 2009).*

BOOKS

6. Globalization. Everything But Alms. The EPA and Economic Development (Kingston: Grace Kennedy Foundation, April, 2008).*

MONOGRAPHS

7. The Aftershock of 9/11: Implications for Globalization and World Politics, North-South Center Working Paper No. 10 (Miami: North-South Center, University of Miami, September, 2002).
8. "Current Developments in the FTAA", Commonwealth Trade Hot Topics, Issue No. 1 (June, 2001).

9. With Winsome Leslie, Privatization in the English Speaking Caribbean: An Assessment, CSIS, Policy Paper on the Americas, Vol. X, Study 7 (Washington D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, October, 1999).*
10. The Integration of Small Economies in the Free Trade Area of the Americas, CSIS, Policy Paper on the Americas, Vol. IX, Study No.1. (Washington D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, February 2, 1998). *
11. Trade Blocs: A Regionally Specific Phenomenon, or a Global Trend? Walter Sterling Surrey Memorial Series (Washington D.C.: National Planning Association, September, 1997). *
12. Paths To The Free Trade Area of The Americas, CSIS, Policy Paper on the Americas, Volume VIII, Study 2 (Washington D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, January 15, 1997). *
13. Implementing the Summit of the Americas: Developing and Liberalizing Capital Markets, (Miami: North-South Centre, University of Miami, October 1996).
14. Strategic Global Repositioning and the Future Economic Development of Jamaica, North South Agenda Paper No. 18 (Miami: North South Center, University of Miami, May 1996). *
15. With Steve Lamar, Caribbean Basin Economic Development and the Section 936 Tax Credit. North-South Agenda Paper, No.22 (Miami: North-South Center, University of Miami, December 1996). *
16. The Caribbean Caught in the Crosscurrents of Globalization and Regionalism, The 9th Aldith Brown Memorial Lecture, (St. Augustine: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies, December, 1994).*
17. The Integration of Capital Markets in the Caribbean: Problems and Policy Proposals (La integracion de los mercados de capitales en la zona del Caribe: problemas y proposiciones de politicas), Ensayo No. 36, (Mexico: Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos, 1977.)
18. Commonwealth Caribbean Financial Statistics, 1972 (Monetary Studies Programme, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 1973) 118 pages.
19. Commonwealth Caribbean Financial Statistics Annual Digest, 1971. (Monetary Studies Programme, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, November, 1972) 108 pages

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS

20. "CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement Negotiations: Why and How", Journal of Eastern Caribbean Studies, Vol. 33, No.2 (June, 2008) pages 1-23.*
21. "The globalization of health-care: opportunities for the Caribbean", CEPAL Review, No.92 (August, 2007) pages 83-100 /"La globalizacion de la atnecion de la salud: oportunidades para el Caribe", Revista de la CEPAL, No. 92 (Agosto, 2007) pagines 83-100. *
22. "CARICOM's External Trade Negotiations without the Completion of the CSME" in The CSME: Status, Issues and Priorities (Washington DC: Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank, 2006). *
23. "The CARICOM Single Market and Economy and External Trade Negotiations", Caribbean Journal of International Relations, Vol. 1, Issue 1 (April, 2005) pages 33-48.*
24. "Book Review: The Challenge of Change. Prime Minister P.J. Patterson Budget Presentations 1992-2000, Social and

Economic Studies, Vol. 53, No. 3 (September, 2004) pages 164-169.

25. "The Doha Development Agenda after Cancun: An Insider's View", *Integration & Trade*, Vol. 7, No. 19 (July-December, 2003) pages 21-43. * ("El programa de Doha el desarrollo despues de Cancun: Una Vision desde adentro", *Integracion & Comercio*).
26. "The Caribbean's Future is Not What It Was", *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 52, No. 1 (March, 2003) pages 185-217. *
27. "Sleepless in Seattle: The WTO Ministerial of November 1999," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 48, No. 3 (September, 1999) pages 61-84.*
28. "The WTO Dispute Mechanism: A Developing Country Perspective" *International Lawyer*, Vol. 32, No. 3 (Fall, 1998) pages 871-873.
29. "Vias hacia el Area de Libre Comercio de las Americas," *CAPITULOS*, No. 49 (Enero-Marzo, 1997) pages 111-130/ "Path to the Free Trade of the Americas", *CAPITULOS*, No. 49 (January- March, 1997) pagines 97-114.
30. Book Review, Jay R. Mandle, "Persistent Underdevelopment: Change and Economic Modernization in the West Indies," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 45, No. 4 (December, 1996) pages 203-205.
31. "Coping with Volatile Capital Flows in Latin America: A Review Essay," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 44, Nos. 2 & 3 (June and September, 1996) pages 375-386.
32. "Regional Trade Arrangements and the Establishment of a Free Trade Area of the Americas," *Law and Policy in International Business*, Vol. 27, No. 4 (Summer, 1996) pages 945-962. *
33. "Repercusiones del Tratado de Libre Comercio de America del Norte sobre el crecimiento economico y el comercio del Caribe," *Integracion Latinoamericana*, Ano 19, No. 205 (Noviembre, 1994) pagines 13-20
34. "From NAFTA to Hemispheric Free Trade," *Columbia Journal of World Business*, Vol.29, No. 3 (Fall, 1994) pages 22-31. *
35. "The Compatibility of Caribbean Membership in Lome, NAFTA and GATT," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 43, No.2 (June, 1994) pages 139-147.*
36. "Regional Trade Arrangements in the Western Hemisphere" *The American University, Journal of International Law and Policy*, Vol. 8, No.4 (Summer, 1993) pages 683-718. *
37. "The Effect of A North American Free Trade Agreement On The Commonwealth Caribbean". (Book Review), *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 1 (March, 1993) pages 208-210.
38. "Drugs, Debt and Democracy in the Caribbean: Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy," *Trans-Africa*, Vol. 9, No. 2 Summer, 1992) pages 83-92.
39. "Next Stop, Caribbean Debt Relief," *International Economy*, Vol. 5, No.4 (July/August, 1991) pages 71-74.
40. "Caribbean Debt Relief," *Caribbean Studies*, Vol. 4, No. 2 (June, 1991) pages 45-58.
41. "The SELA Debt Proposal: An Evaluation," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 1 (March, 1991) pages 171-176.
42. "Economic Adjustment Policies For Small Nations" (Book Review), *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 4

(December, 1990) pages 219-227.

43. "Emerging Stock Markets Fact book 1988" (Book Review), *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 38, No. 4 (December, 1989) pages 287- 290.
44. "The Great Depression, Colonial Policy and Industrialization in Jamaica," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 37, Nos. 1 and 2 (March-June, 1988) pages 33-64. *
45. "Resolving the Global Debt Crisis," *Economia Internazionale*, Vol. XL, Nos. 2-3 (Maggio-Agosto, 1987) pages 1-19.
46. "Transitional Commercial Banks, the International Monetary Fund and Capitalist Crisis in Jamaica," *Transition*, Issue 15 (1987) pages 1-46.
47. "Restructuring Jamaica's Economic Relations with Socialist Countries, 1974-1980," *Development and Change*, Vol. 17, No. 4 (October, 1986) pages 607-634.
48. "El intercambio desigual de Emmanuel como una teoria del sub-desarrollo," *Investigacion Economica*, Vol. XLIV, No. 173 (Julio-Sept., 1985) pages 99-127.
49. With Deanna Ashley, "Poliomyelitis in Jamaica: Immunization Policies and Socio-Economic Implications," *World Health Forum*, Vol. 6, No. 3 (August, 1985) pages 265-267.
50. With Deanna Ashley, "A Review of Poliomyelitis Epidemics in Jamaica: Immunization Policies and Socio-Economic Implications," *Bulletin of the Pan American Health Organization*, Vol. 19, No. 3 (August, 1985) English and Spanish.
51. With Deanna Ashley, "A review of Poliomyelitis Epidemics in Jamaica: The Immunization Policies and Socio-Economic Implications," *Disasters: The International Journal of Disaster Studies and Practices*, Vol. 9, No. 1 (March, 1985) pages 144-154.
52. "Los Bancos Transnacionales, El FMI deuda externa de los paises en desarrollo," *Comercio Exterior*, Vol. 35, No. 2 (February, 1985) pagines 115-125.
53. "IMF and Class Struggle in Jamaica, 1977-1980," *Latin American Perspectives*, Vol. 11, No. 3 (Summer, 1984) pages 53-82.
54. "Foreign Investment and Development in Jamaica," *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 38, No. 2 (Autumn, 1984) pages 3-21. Reprinted in Chinese.
55. With Mark Figueroa and Michael Witter, "Caribbean Economic Thought: The Critical Tradition," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 33, No. 2 (June, 1984) pages 5-97.
56. "Transnational Banks, the IMF and External Debt of Developing Countries," *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 31, No. 4 (December, 1982) pages 71-101.
57. With Norman Girvan, "The IMF and the Foreclosure of Development options: The Case of Jamaica," *Monthly Review*, Vol. 38, No. 9 (February, 1982) pages 48-68. Reprinted in Chinese.
58. With Norman Girvan, "The IMF and the Foreclosure of Development Options: The Case of Jamaica," *Development and Peace*, Vol.2, No.2 (Autumn 1981) pages 137-147.
59. With Norman Girvan, "El FMI y la exclusion de opiones de desarrollo: el caso de Jamaica," *El Caribe Contemporaneo*, No. 5 (Enero-Abril, 1981) pagines 34-38.

60. With Norman Girvan and Wesley Hughes, "The IMF and the Third World: The Case of Jamaica, 1974-1980," *Development Dialogue*, No. 2 (1980) pages 113-155.
61. With Norman Girvan and Wesley Hughes, "El Fondo Monetario Internacional y el Tercer Mundo: El Caso Jamaica," *Cuadernos Economicos Trimestrales*, No. 3 (Diciembre, 1980) pages 93-178.
62. "Emmanuel's Unequal Exchange as a Theory of Underdevelopment," *Social and Economic Studies*, Special Issue in Honour of Arthur Lewis, Vol. 29, No. 4 (December, 1980) pages 152-174.
63. "La integracion de los mercados de capitales en la zona del Caribe: problemas y proposiciones de politicas," *CEMLA Boletin Mensual*, Vol. 22, No. 7-8 (July-August, 1976) pages 365-375.
64. "The Significance of Garvey," *New World Quarterly*, Vol. 5, No. 4 (1974), pages 69-72.

ARTICLES IN BOOKS

65. "Planning in the New Global Context" in *Planning today. Securing tomorrow. Perspectives on Development Planning in Jamaica* (Kingston: Planning Institute of Jamaica, 2007) pages 3-50.*
66. "Nano-firms, Integration and International Competitiveness: The Experience and Dilemma of the CSME" in Kenneth Hall and Myrtle Chuck-A-Sang (eds.), *The CARICOM Single Market and Economy: Genesis and Prognosis* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2007) pages 127-151.
67. "Special and Differential Treatment for Small Developing Economies" in Roman Grynberg (ed.), *WTO at the Margins. Small States and the Multilateral Trading System* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006) pages 309-355. *
64. "Nano-firms, Integration and International Competitiveness: The Experience and Dilemma of the CSME" in Denis Benn and Kenneth Hall (eds.), *Production Integration in CARICOM: From Theory to Action* (Kingston : Ian Randle Publishers, 2006) pages 90-115. *
65. "Small Developing Economies in the World Trade Organization" in Merlinda D. Ingco (ed.), *Agriculture, Trade, and the WTO* (Washington DC: World Bank, 2003) pages 108-122. *
66. "The Case for NAFTA Parity for CBI Countries" in Kenneth Hall (ed.), *The Caribbean Community Beyond Survival* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2001) pages 492-503.
67. "Globalization and Small Developing Countries: Challenges and Opportunities" in David Peretz, Rumman Faruqi and Eliawony J. Kisanga (eds.), *Small States in the Global Economy* (London: Commonwealth Secretariat, 2001) pages 39-51.
68. With Winsome Leslie, "The Experience of Privatization in the English Speaking Caribbean: The Experience" in Melissa H. Birch and Jerry Haar (eds.), *The Impact of Privatization in the Americas* ((Miami: North-South Centre Press, University of Miami, 2000) pages 115-140.
69. With Steve Lamar and Winsome Leslie, "Drugs, Debt and Structural Adjustment," in Ivelaw Griffith (ed.), *The Political Economy of Drugs in the Caribbean* (London: Macmillan Press, 2000) pages 58-80.
70. "Globalization and Small Developing Countries: The Imperative for Repositioning", in Denis Benn and Kenneth Hall (eds), *Globalization: A Calculus of Inequality* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2000) pages 88-128. *
71. "The Caribbean in the International System: Outlook for the First 20 years of the 21st Century" in Kenneth Hall and Denis Benn (eds.), *Contending with Destiny. The Caribbean in the 21st Century* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers,

2000) pages 295-325.

72. With Winsome Leslie, "Canadian Economic Assistance to CARICOM Countries: Assessment and Future Prospects" in Jerry Haar and Anthony Bryan (eds.) *Canadian-Caribbean Relations in Transition: Trade, Sustainable Development and Security* (London: Macmillan and New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999) pages 190-209.
73. "Caribbean States and The FTAA: Adequacy of Preparation, Participation and Negotiating Structures" in Anthony Gonzales (ed.), *Small Caribbean States and the Challenge of International Trade Negotiations* (Port of Spain: Institute of International Relations, University of the West Indies, 1998) pages 76-103.
74. "Jamaica and the Process of Free Trade in the Western Hemisphere" in Anne Weston and Usha Viswanathan (eds.) *Jamaica After NAFTA: Trade Options and Sectoral Strategies*. (Kingston: Ian Randle, 1997) pages 18-23.
75. "Influencing US Policy Towards the English-speaking Caribbean in the Post-Cold War Era" in Anthony Bryan (ed.), *The Caribbean: New Dynamics in Trade and Investment* (Miami: North-South Centre, University of Miami, 1995) pages 209-229.
76. "Foreword" in Hopeton S. Dunn (ed.), *Globalization, Communication and Caribbean Identity* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishing Limited, 1995) pages ix-x.
77. "CARICOM: Externally Vulnerable Regional Economic Integration" in Roberto Bouzas and Jaime Ros (eds.), *Economic Integration in the Western Hemisphere*. (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame, 1994) pages 171-202.
78. "Recent Developments in the Hemisphere and their Implications for Jamaica" in *Jamaica: Preparing for the Twenty-first Century*. (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 1994) pages 211-240.
79. "Redefining the Development Agenda: A Developing Country Perspective," in Barbara Stallings and Contributors, *Common Vision, Different Paths: The United States and Japan in the Developing World* (Washington D.C.: Overseas Development Council, 1993) pages 145-151.
80. "Comparative Experience of CARICOM Countries: A Comment" in George Beckford and Norman Girvan (eds.), *Development in Suspense* (Kingston: Frederick Ebert Stiftung and Association of Caribbean Economists, 1989) pages 75-78.
81. "Default as a Negotiating Tactic in Debt Rescheduling Strategies of Developing Countries: A Preliminary Note" in Antonio Jorge & Jorge Salazar-Carrillo (eds.), *Foreign Investment, Debt & Economic Growth in Latin America* (London: Macmillan Press, 1988) pages 41-58.
82. With Norman Girvan and Wesley Hughes, "The IMF and the Third World. The Case of Jamaica," in Yash Ghai, Robin Luckam and Francis Synder (eds.), *The Political Economy of Law. A Third World Reader* (Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1987).
83. "Crisis and Reform in Jamaica: Some Economic Lessons," in George Irvin and Xabier Gorostiaga (eds.) *Towards an Alternative for Central America and the Caribbean*, (London: George Allen Unwin, 1985), pages 111-125.
84. "El Fondo Monetario Internacional y la preservacion delcapitalismo dependente en Jamaica," in Aggrey Brown (ed.), *La Irrupcion del Caribe*, (Caracas: Mex-Sur Editorial, Nueva Sociedad, 1985) pagines 134-176.
85. "The Vicious Circle of Foreign Indebtedness: The Case of Jamaica," in Antonio Jorge, Jorge Salazar-Carrillo and Frank Diaz-Pou (eds.), *External Debt and Development Strategy in Latin America*, (New York: Pergamon, 1985) pages 111-128.
86. "Jamaica: Democratic Socialism Meets the IMF," in Jill Torrie (ed.), *Banking on Poverty: the Global Impact of the*

IMF and World Bank, (Toronto: Between the Lines, 1983) pages 217-240.

87. "Economic Growth and External Debt in Jamaica," in Antonio Jorge, Rene F. Higonnet and Jorge Salazar-Carrillo (eds.) *External Debt and Economic Growth in Latin America*, (New York: Pergamon Publishers, 1982) pages 89-108.
88. "La banca transnacional, el Fondo Monetario Internacional y la crisis capitalista de Jamaica" in Jaime Estevez and Samuel Lichtensztein (eds.) *Nueva fase del capital financiero: Elementos teoricos y experiencias in America Latina*, (Mexico: ILET/CEESTEM, Editorial Nueva Imagen, 1981) pages 281-334.

ARTICLES IN MONOGRAPHS

89. "Small developing countries and the multilateral trading system. A Caribbean perspective" in the Commonwealth Finance Ministers Reference Report (London: Henley Media Group for the Commonwealth Secretariat, September, 2004) 4 pages. *
90. "Competition, competitiveness and cooperation: priority issues for CARICOM in future EU-ACP trade arrangements" in *Trade negotiation issues in the Cotonou Agreement: agriculture and economic partnership agreements* (New York: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 2003) pages 147-159.
91. Richard L. Bernal, "US-Caribbean Relations at the Dawn of the Twenty-First Century" in Richard L. Bernal, Anthony T. Bryan and Georges A. Fauriol, *the United States and Caribbean Strategies. Three Assessments*, CSIS, Policy Papers on the Americas, Vol. XIII, Study 4 (Washington, D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, April 2001) pages 3-25.
92. "The WTO After Seattle," in *Agricultural Trade Negotiations and the Developing Countries after Seattle* (Washington D.C.: National Policy Association, Policy Brief No. 300, February, 2001) pages 4-15.
93. "Sustaining Economic Development Within the Caribbean," in *The Caribbean at the Crossroads: A Tale of Two Islands, Jamaica and St. Vincent and the Grenadine Islands*. (International Institute, George Mason University, June, 1994) pages 1-7.
94. "The Implications of Global Trends for the Labour Market in Jamaica" in *Seminar Report on Labour Market Information for Strategic Planning and Human Resource Development*. (Kingston: Planning Institute of Jamaica, 1994) pages 3-11.
95. "The Caribbean and Western Hemisphere Free Trade," in Mark Sullivan (ed.), *The Caribbean Basin: Economic and Security Issues*, Study Papers submitted to the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, January 1993) pages 366-380.
96. "Monetary Policy and Financial Structure in Jamaica" in *Circuits Monétaires et Financiers dans les Economies Antillaises* (Pointe a Pitre, Guadeloupe: SEG/ADESC, 1991) pages 89-93.
97. "Resolving the International Debt Crisis," in Omar Davies (ed.), *The Debt Problem in Jamaica: Situations and Solutions*, Monograph No. 1, Department of Economics, University of the West Indies, Mona (September 1986) pages 82-114.
98. "Regional Co-operation and the Development of South-South Trade," in Dick Gupwell (ed.), *The Future of World Trade*, (Brussels: Socialist Group, European Parliament, 1986) pages 46-51.
99. "Exchange Rate Policy in Jamaica," in Michael Witter and Richard Bernal, *Exchange Rate Policy and the Jamaican Economy*, Department of Economics, University of the West Indies, Mona, Occasional Paper No. 1 (July 1984) pages 19-29.

PAPERS IN PROCEEDINGS

99. "United States-Caribbean Relations" in Hearings before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere of the House Committee on International Relations, House of Representatives One Hundred Sixth Congress, Second Session, May 17, 2000 (Washington, D.C., US Government Printing Office, 2000) pages 24-41.
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103. "US Foreign Assistance and Sustainable Growth in Jamaica" in Hearings before the House Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Agencies. April 24, 1997. (Washington D.C.: US Government Printing Office, 1997), pages 682-693.
104. "The World Trade Organization: A Jamaican Perspective" in Hearings before the Subcommittee on Trade of the Committee on Ways and Means, House of Representatives, One Hundred Fourth Congress. March 13, 1996. (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1997) pages 261-264.
105. "Statement on Status of the Hemisphere: 1996" in Hearings before the Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere and Peace Corps Affairs of the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, One Hundred Fourth Congress, Second Session. June 14, 1996. (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1996) pages 47-54.
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108. "Statement on Proposals to Renew Fast Track Trade Negotiating Authority" in Joint Hearings before the Subcommittee on Trade of the Committee on Ways and Means and the Subcommittee on Rules and Organization of the House of the Committee on Rules, House of Representatives, One Hundred Fourth Congress, First Session, May 11 and 17, 1995. (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1995) pages 277-279.
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181. "Small Economies in the World Trade Organization," for the Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery, November, 1998.

182. "Strategic Alliances for CARICOM during the Free Trade Area of the Americas Process," for the CARICOM Regional Negotiating Machinery, March, 1998.

183. "Strategic Global Repositioning of Small Developing Economies in the Caribbean and Central America." For the Eminent Persons Group on Smaller Economies, San Jose, Costa Rica, November, 1996.

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190. "Third World Debt Crisis: Problems and Prospects," for the Joint Trade Union Research and Development Centre, April 1986.

191. "Jamaica's External Debt and its Implications," for the National Planning Agency, Government of Jamaica, 1977 (163 pages).

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192. Firm Competitiveness, Capital Market Integration and the CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement, Jamaica Stock Exchange, 2008.

193. Testimony to the US International Trade Commission, 2008.

194. "Who is Afraid of the EPA? Not CARIFORUM!" 70th Annual Conference, Jamaica Association of Sugar Technologists, November 2, 2007.
195. "Status and Development Issues of the EC-CARIFORUM EPA Negotiations." Address to the Committee on Economic Development, Finance and Trade of the ACP-EU Joint Parliamentary Assembly of the EU-ACP Parliamentarians, Bridgetown, Barbados, 18th November, 2006.
196. "The Role of the Single Market and Economy in Preparing CARICOM for the Challenges of Globalization," The First Caribbean Transnational Conference, Montego Bay, Jamaica, April 18, 2002.
197. "The WTO Since Seattle: Present Situation, Future Prospects." Paper presented at the WTO: Rights and Obligations, International Law Institute, Washington, D.C. November 27-December 8, 2000.
198. "The Meaningful Participation of Smaller Economies in the Free Trade Area of the Americas," Testimony submitted to the House International Relations Sub-committee on International Economic Policy and Trade. Hearings on the Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA), October 1999.
199. Testimony before the Committee on the House Ways and Means Representative in Support of the Crane/Rangel Bill to Provide Enhanced Access to the US Market for Exports from the Nation of the Caribbean Basin, March 23, 1999.
200. "Special Security Concerns of Small Island States" Presentation to the Committee on Hemispheric Cooperation, Organization of American States, November 3, 1998.
201. "Computerization and the Future Economic Transformation of Jamaica." Paper presented at the Jamaica Computer Society Conference, Montego Bay, Jamaica, October 24-27, 1996.
202. "What Needs to be Done to Stimulate Private Sector Development and Private Investment in the Caribbean". Presentation to the Caribbean Business Forum, World Bank, Washington D.C., June 12, 1996.
203. "Strategic Global Repositioning and the Potential for Services," Comments on Services Exports, Caribbean Group for Cooperation in Economic Development, June 10, 1996.
204. "NAFTA Expansion: How? And When? " Paper presented to the New York State Bar and the Association of the Bar of the City of New York Seminar, New York, January 18, 1995.
205. "Implications of Global Changes for Employment and Training in Jamaica". HEART Trust, 1994.
206. "Economic Integration in the Americas: The Role of the Organization of American States." Paper presented at the American Bar Association, New Orleans, August 8, 1994.
207. "NAFTA: Avenues of Adjustment for Jamaica." Paper presented at the Joint Trade Unions Research Development Centre, Kingston, January 27-28, 1994.
208. "Implications of NAFTA for the Economic Growth and Trade of the Caribbean." Caribbean Shipping Association, 1993.
209. "Impact of NAFTA on the Apparel Industry in the Caribbean," address to the Miami Conference, December 2, 1992.
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211. "A Caribbean Perspective of the Enterprise for the Americas Initiative," Organization of American States Working

Group on the Enterprise for the Americas Initiative, June, 1992.

212. "Blame the Victim: IMF Stabilization Programmes and the Pauperization of Labour: The Jamaican Experience," Joint Trade Unions Research Development Centre, Kingston, 21st May, 1985.
213. "Jamaica's Balance of Payments, 1960-1984," Department of Economics, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 1984.
214. With M. Budhai and P. Gordon, "Jamaica and the Economic Crisis in CARICOM," Department of Economics, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 1984.

VIDEO/DVD

"Jamaica and Free Trade in the Western Hemisphere," Workshop for the Jamaica Chamber of Commerce, 1996.

42nd Anniversary Lecture, University of Technology, Jamaica (2002).

Interview on the Jim Lerher Newshour re WTO Ministerial meeting in Cancun (2005)

"Nano-firms" in From Theory to Action. High Level Seminar on Production Integration in the CSME, January 26-27, 2007, University of the West Indies, Mona.

BOARD MEMBERSHIP

Member of the Editorial Board of Social and Economic Studies, Academic Journal of the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 1982-1991. One of three Academic Editors, 1984-1987.

Member of Board of Directors, Jamaica Consumers League (1985-89).

Member of Board of Directors, Workers Bank (1990-1991).

Member of Board of Directors, Caribbean Applied Technology Centre Limited (1990-1991).

External Examiner in International Economics, University of Guyana (1980's).

Chairman, CARICOM Working Group on the FTAA.

Jamaica's Representative to the FTAA Working Group on Services.

CONFERENCES/LECTURES/ADDRESSES

Addressed or presented papers at over 300 conferences and symposia in U.S.A., Canada, Western Europe, Africa, South America, Central America and the Caribbean.

Think Tanks: Brookings Institution, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Centre for Strategic and International Studies, Fundo Global, Heritage Foundation, Institute of International Economics, Inter American Dialogue, North South Center, Overseas Development Council, Royal Institute of International Affairs,

Universities: Columbia University, Duke University (Fuqua School of Business), George Mason University, George Washington University, Georgetown University, Harvard University (Kennedy School), Howard University, Institute for Social Studies (The Hague), Johns Hopkins University (School for International and Advanced Studies), Morgan State University, Rutgers University, State University of New York, University of Guyana, University of Maryland, University of Miami, University of Toronto, University of Virginia (Darden School of Business), Virginia State University, University of the West Indies (Executive MBA Programme).

Institutions: Inter-American Development Bank, International Monetary Fund, Organization of American States, the World Trade Organization, the World Bank and the Caribbean Development Bank.

Associations: American Bar Association, Association of Economists of Puerto Rico, Jamaica Chamber of Commerce, Private Sector Organization of Jamaica, Jamaica Manufacturers Association, American Chamber of Commerce of Jamaica, Jamaica Institute of Management, Joint Parliamentary Assembly of the EU-ACP Parliamentarians and the Trinidad and Tobago Manufacturers Association.

SPECIAL LECTURES

Grace Kennedy Foundation Lecture, Kingston, Jamaica, April 29, 2008.

42nd Anniversary Lecture, University of Technology, Kingston, Jamaica, March 18, 2003.

Walter Sterling Memorial Lecture, National Policy Association, Washington DC, 1997

The Adlith Brown Memorial Lecture, University of the West Indies, Trinidad & Tobago, 1994.

Public lecture, Joint Trade Unions Research Development Centre, 21st May, 1985.

Terry Smith Memorial Lecture, Press Association of Jamaica.

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Honorary Doctorate, Northern Caribbean University (August, 2007).

Carlton Alexander Award, Jamaica College Old Boys Association, June, 2008.

Jamaica Stock Exchange Inaugural Regional Award, January 29, 2008.

Personality of the Year 2007, Financial Gleaner, January 4, 2008.

Award of Excellence, 8th World Council of Consuls, November, 2006.

Order of Cruzeiro do Sul in the rank of Gran Cruz, Government of Brazil, December, 2004.

Paul Harris Fellow, Rotary Foundation of Rotary International, October 26, 2001.

Order of Jamaica, Government of Jamaica, August, 2001.

Service Award, Caribbean American Intercultural Organization, August, 2001.

Distinguished Service Award, City Council, Washington, D.C., December 1, 1998.

Distinguished Graduate Award, University of the West Indies, July 23, 1998.

Distinguished Service Award, National Association of Jamaican Associations and Supportive Organizations, August 1996.

Distinguished Alumnus Award, Jamaica College Alumni Students Association (USA) Inc., September 1993.

United States Information Service International Visitor program-U.S. financial and banking system, May 1988.

Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation Grant to attend a course at the University of Sussex, July - September, 1984.

Ford Foundation Research Grant for completion of Ph.D. Thesis, July, 1981.

Government of Jamaica Scholarship to pursue studies leading to a Ph.D. in Economics, 1975 -1979.

Sixth prize in the 1974 Roderigo Gomez Prize Competition, Centre de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos.

COURSES ATTENDED

“International Financial Issues in Emerging Markets”, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, May, 2011.

“Global Financial Crisis,” Salzburg Seminar, Austria, April, 2009.

“Multilateral Negotiations in Trade in Services,” SELA, Mexico City, March, 1998.

“Intellectual Property Rights,” SELA, Mexico City, May, 1996.

“International Finance and Third World Debt,” Salzburg Seminar, Austria, May, 1987.

“Selling Financial Services,” Bankers Development Institute, USA, April, 1987.

“Negotiating with Transnational Corporations and Multilateral Institutions,” Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, July - September 1984.

TRAVEL

Europe—Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland.

North America—Canada, Mexico, U.S.A.

Caribbean—Antigua, the Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Grenada, Haiti, Puerto Rico, St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago.

South America—Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Central America—Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua and Panama.

Africa—Algeria, Libya, Mozambique.

Asia—China, Hong Kong, India, Thailand.

INTERESTS

Squash (Played 1992 U.S. National Championship, 40+ and 1999 U. S. National Championship, 45+), watching sports (NFL football, soccer, tennis, cricket), reading, listening to music (Classical, Jazz, Reggae, New Age, Ethnic), viewing films and fine arts.

EARLY EDUCATION

Jamaica College, 1961-1968. O Levels, 1966, A Levels, 1968. Prefect, 1967/68. Economics Prize, 1966/67, Geography Prize, 1967/68. Represented JC at Cricket, Soccer, Hockey, Tennis, Track and Field.

MISCELLANEOUS

Tennis Team, University of the West Indies, Mona, 1968/69.

Articles in the Jamaican Daily Gleaner, Overseas Gleaner (North American Edition), Jamaica Daily News, Jamaica Record, Jamaican Observer, Jamaica Herald, CaribNews and the Nation (Barbados).

Interviewed by CNN, BBC, Voice of America, CBC, Jim Lerher Newshour and radio and TV stations throughout the Caribbean.

Quoted in the Economist, Newsweek, Wall Street Journal, Washington Post, New York Times, Washington Times, Miami

Herald and newspapers in the Caribbean.

Reviewed Jazz Records/CDS for the Jamaica Daily News (1973-74) and Washington Hill Rag (1996-2000).